

**KUNCI JAWABAN**  
**“KONSEP BELAJAR**  
**TOEFL DARI NOL”**

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## CHAPTER 2: PRONUON

No	Jawaban	Alasan
1.	C	Yang dibutuhkan setelah kata By adalah Objek
2.	A	Our students
3.	A	Her students
4.	D	Their wives.
5.	D	Her bicycle.
6.	C	They
7.	B	Their
8.	B	Our lesson
9.	B	Himself
10.	B	Themselves
11.	B	Us
12.	D	They.
13.	C	Us
14.	A	She
15.	D	Them
16.	D	Them
17.	A	My Umbrella
18.	D	our homework
19.	C	She
20.	B	My House
21.	D	Their leaves
22.	C	Him
23.	D	Its development
24.	D	His own books
25.	D	Their house
26.	D	Their exports

## CHAPTER 3: NAME AND FORMULA OF TENSES

### Exercises 1

1. Simple Present
2. Present Continuous
3. Present Perfect
4. Present Perfect Continuous
5. Simple Past
6. Past Continuous
7. Past Perfect
8. Past Perfect Cotinuous
9. Simple Future
10. Future Continuous
11. Future Perfect
12. Future Perfect Continuous
13. Simple Past Future

14. Past Future Continuous
15. Past Future Perfect
16. Past Future Perfect Continuous

### FORMULA TENSES

1. SIMPLE PRESENT

S + 

V1	-
----	---

 + O

S + V1 (S/ES) + O

2. PRESENT CONTINUOUS

S + 

V1	Be
----	----

 + VIng + O

S + Is/Am/Are + VIng + O

3. PRESENT PERFECT

S + 

V1	have/has
----	----------

 + V3 + O

S + Have/Has + V3 + O

4. PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS

S + 

V1	Have/has
----	----------

 + Been + VIng + O

S + Have/Has + Been + VIng + O

5. SIMPLE PAST

S + 

V2	-
----	---

 + O

S + V2 + O

6. PAST CONTINUOUS

S + 

V2	Be
----	----

 + VIng + O

S + Was / Were + VIng + O

7. PAST PERFECT

S + 

V2	Have /Has
----	-----------

 + V3 + O

S + Had + V3 + O

8. PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS

S + 

V2	Have /Has
----	-----------

 + Been + VIng + O

S + Had + Been + VIng + O

9. SIMPLE FUTURE

S + Will + 

V1	-
----	---

 + O

S + Will + V1 + O

10. FUTURE CONTINUOUS

S + Will + 

V1	Be
----	----

 + VIng + O

S + Will + Be + VIng + O

11. FUTURE PERFECT

S + Will + 

V1	Have/has
----	----------

 + V3 + O

S + Will + Have + V3 + O

12. FUTURE PERFECT CONTINUOUS

S + Will + 

V1	Have/has
----	----------

 + Been + VIng + O

S + Will + Have + Been + VIng + O

13. SIMPLE PAST FUTURE

S + Would + 

V1	-
----	---

 + O

S + Would + V1 + O

14. PAST FUTURE CONTINUOUS

S + Would + 

V1	Be
----	----

 + VIng + O

S + Would + Be + VIng + O

15. PAST FUTURE PERFECT

S + Would + 

V1	Have/has
----	----------

 + V3 + O

S + Would + Have + V3 + O

16. PAST FUTURE PERFECT CONTINUOUS

S + Would + 

V1	Have/has
----	----------

 + Been + VIng + O

S + Would + Have + Been + VIng + O

## CHAPTER 4: HOW TO PRACTICE + - ? SENTENCE

### 1. SIMPLE PRESENT

S + 

V1	-
----	---

 + O

S + V1 (S/ES) + O

- (+) She *studies* English in RCBI
- (-) She *does not study* English in RCBI
- (?) *Does* She *study* English in RCBI?

### 2. PRESENT CONTINUOUS

S + 

V1	Be
----	----

 + VIng + O

S + Is/Am/Are + VIng + O

- (+) She *is studying* English in RCBI
- (-) She *is not studying* English in RCBI
- (?) *Is* She *studying* English in RCBI?

### 3. PRESENT PERFECT

S + 

V1	have/has
----	----------

 + V3 + O

S + Have/Has + V3 + O

- (+) She *has studied* English in RCBI.
- (-) She *has not studied* English in RCBI.
- (?) *Has* She *studied* English in RCBI?

### 4. PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS

S + 

V 1	Have/has
-----	----------

 + Been + VIng + O

S + Have/Has + Been + VIng + O

- (+) She *has been studying* English in RCBI.
- (-) She *has not been studying* English in RCBI.
- (?) *Has* She *been studying* English in RCBI?

### 5. SIMPLE PAST

S + 

V2	-
----	---

 + O

S + V2 + O

- (+) She **studied** English in RCBI.
- (-) She **did not study** English in RCBI.
- (?) **Did** She **study** English in RCBI?

## 6. PAST CONTINUOUS

S + 

V2	Be
----	----

 + VIng + O

S + Was / Were + VIng + O

- (+) She **was studying** English in RCBI.
- (-) She **was not studying** English in RCBI.
- (?) **Was** She **studying** English in RCBI?

## 7. PAST PERFECT

S + 

V2	Have /Has
----	-----------

 + V3 + O

S + Had + V3 + O

- (+) She **had studied** English in RCBI.
- (-) She **had not studied** English in RCBI.
- (?) **Had** She **studied** English in RCBI?

## 8. PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS

S + 

V2	Have /Has
----	-----------

 + Been + VIng + O

S + Had + Been + VIng + O

- (+) She **had been studying** English in RCBI.
- (-) She **had not been studying** English in RCBI.
- (?) **Had** She **been studying** English in RCBI?

## 9. SIMPLE FUTURE

S + Will + 

V1	-
----	---

 + O

S + Will + V1 + O

- (+) She **will study** English in RCBI.
- (-) She **will not study** English in RCBI.
- (?) **Will** She **study** English in RCBI?

## 10. FUTURE CONTINUOUS

S + Will + 

V1	Be
----	----

 + VIng + O

S + Will + Be + VIng + O

- (+) She *will be studying* English in RCBI.
- (-) She *will not be studying* English in RCBI.
- (?) *Will* She *be studying* English in RCBI?

#### 11. FUTURE PERFECT

S + Will + 

V1	Have/has
----	----------

 + V3 + O

S + Will + Have + V3 + O

- (+) She *will have studied* English in RCBI.
- (-) She *will not have studied* English in RCBI.
- (?) *Will* She *have studied* English in RCBI?

#### 12. FUTURE PERFECT CONTINUOUS

S + Will + 

V1	Have/has
----	----------

 + Been + VIng + O

S + Will + Have + Been + VIng + O

- (+) She *will have been studying* English in RCBI.
- (-) She *will not have been studying* English in RCBI.
- (?) *Will* She *have been studying* English in RCBI?

#### 13. SIMPLE PAST FUTURE

S + Would + 

V1	-
----	---

 + O

S + Would + V1 + O

- (+) She *would study* English in RCBI.
- (-) She *would not study* English in RCBI.
- (?) *Would* She *study* English in RCBI?

#### 14. PAST FUTURE CONTINUOUS

S + Would + 

V1	Be
----	----

 + VIng + O

S + Would + Be + VIng + O

- (+) She *would be studying* English in RCBI.
- (-) She *would not be studying* English in RCBI.
- (?) *Would* She *be studying* English in RCBI?

#### 15. PAST FUTURE PERFECT

S + Would + 

V1	Have/has
----	----------

 + V3 + O

S + Would + Have + V3 + O

(+) She *would have studied* English in RCBI.

(-) She *would not have studied* English in RCBI.

(?) *Would* She *have studied* English in RCBI?

#### 16. PAST FUTURE PERFECT CONTINUOUS

S + Would + 

V1	Have/has
----	----------

 + Been + VIng + O

S + Would + Have + Been + VIng + O

(+) She *would have been studying* English in RCBI.

(-) She *would not have been studying* English in RCBI.

(?) *Would* She *have been studying* English in RCBI?

### CHAPTER 5: THE USING OF AUXILIARY

No	Jawaban	Correction
1.	Is	Are
2.	Is	Are
3.	Was	Were
4.	Were	Was
5.	Sell	Sold
6.	Watches	Watch
7.	Swim	Swims
8.	Discussed	Discussing
9.	Have	Has
10.	Was	Were
11.	Are	
12.	Will	
13.	Will	
14.	Has	
15.	Was	
16.	Have	
17.	Had	
18.	Does	
19.	Were	
20.	Had	

## CHAPTER 6: IRREGULAR VERBS

### “IRREGULAR VERBS”

The microphone I

TAKE (*took, TAKen*). You SHAKE (*shook, SHAKen*).

WAKE (*woke, WOken*) to the STYLE Im creAting.

THINK (*thought, THOUGHT*). SEEK (*sought, SOUGHT*).

LISten to the LESson that I TEACH (*taught, TAUGHT*).

Dont SLEEP (*slept, SLEPT*). I CREEP (*crept, CREPT*).

I SNEAK (*snuck, SNUCK UP*). You LEAP (leapt, LEAPT)

I KEEP (*kept, KEPT*) HAVing FUN.

Im never BEAT (*beat, BEAten*); I WIN (*won, WON*).

DO (*did, DONE*). BeGIN (*began, beGUN*).

SHOOT (*shot, SHOT*)—no, I DONT own a GUN.

I LEAD (*led, LED*) so I can FEED (*fed, FED*).

the KNOWledge you NEED, STRAIGHT to your HEAD.

When I BRING (*brought, BROUGHT*) it, you CATCH (*caught, CAUGHT*) it.

Sit BACKreLAX. Dont FIGHT (*fought, FOUGHT*) it.

Please don't

FREEZE (*froze, FROzen*) when I SPEAK (*spoke, SPOken*)

Its REAL. You can FEEL I dont STEAL (*stole, STOlEn*).

I CHOOSE (*chose, CHOsEn*) the VERY best RHYMES and

WRITE (*wrote, WRITten*) them INto my LINES and

INto your MIND. When we MEET (*met, MET*)

I'll BET (*bet, BET*) I won't LET you forGET

(*forGOTforGOTten*). I GET (*got, GOTten*)

EVERy head NODding. Dont THINK about STOPping

just COME (*came, COME*).

THIS is hip hop. I dont SING (*sang, SUNG*).

I STING (*stung, STUNG*). I CLING (*clung, CLUNG*)

On EACH and every WORD, you HANG (*hung, HUNG*).  
It's not enough to  
DREAM (*dreamt, DREAMT*); you've got to SPEND (*spent, SPENT*)  
TIME on your GOALS. Please LEND (*lent, LENT*) me your  
EAR. Come NEAR and I'll LAY (*laid, LAID*)  
DOWN this new SOUND that I MAKE (*made, MADE*).  
I HOPE you don't SAY that you THINK its JUNK.  
I HOPE you don't THINK that I STINK (*stank, STUNK*).  
If you're THIRSty for ENGLISH, come DRINK (*drank, DRUNK*).  
because I SINK (*sank, SUNK*) ALL compeTition when they  
HEAR (*heard, HEARD*) that I GIVE (*gave, GIVen*)  
encouragement when I SPIT (*spat, SPAT*).  
Never QUIT (*quit, QUIT*); dont SIT (*sat, SAT*).  
Yeah, I LIKE it like THAT. I'll even KNEEL (*knelt, KNELT*).  
and BEG you to exPRESS what you FEEL (*felt, FELT*).  
  
I RISE (*rose, RISEn*) when I DRIVE (*drove, DRIVEN*) through  
the BEAT; tap your FEET as you RIDE (*rode, RIDden*).  
Those that HIDE (*hid, HIDDEN*) I FIND (*found, FOUND*).  
If you FLEE (*fled, FLED*) then I'll TRACK you DOWN.  
  
Now you SEE (*saw, SEEN*) that I MEAN (*meant, MEANT*)  
every WORD of the MESSage that I SEND (*sent, SENT*).  
I SHOW (*showed, SHOWN*) I can FLY (*flew, FLOWN*).  
Now you KNOW (*knew, KNOWN*) I SHINE (*shone, SHONE*).  
I'll THROW (*threw, THROWN*) you the BALL. It's your TURN.  
GROW (*grew, GROWN*) with the VERBS that you've LEARNED.  
GRAMmar through LYRics I DRAW (*drew, DRAWN*).  
PEACE to eLS, now I GO (*went, GONE*)!

## CHAPTER 7: BASIC FUNCTION OF TENSES

1. Tenses : ***Past Perfect***  
Translation : ***Had*** they ***thrown*** the rubbish Yesterday?
2. Tenses : ***Future Continuous***  
Translation : They ***will be throwing*** the rubbish tomorrow
3. Tenses : ***Present Continuous***  
Translation : ***Are*** they ***throwing*** the rubbish now?
4. Tenses : ***Past Perfect Continuous***  
Translation : They ***had been throwing*** for 10 minutes yesterday
5. Tenses : ***Future Perfect***  
Translation : They ***will have thrown*** the rubbish tomorrow
6. Tenses : ***Present Perfect***  
Translation : They ***have thrown*** the rubbish
7. Tenses : ***Simple present***  
Translation : ***Do*** they usually ***throw*** the rubbish every day?
8. Tenses : ***Present Continuous***  
Translation : She ***is buying*** new shoes now.
9. Tenses : ***Past Continuous***  
Translation : ***Was*** she ***buying*** new shoes yesterday?
10. Tenses : ***Past Perfect Continuous***  
Translation : We ***had been buying*** new shoes for 10 minutes yesterday
11. Tenses : ***Future Continuous***  
Translation : My mother ***will be buying*** new shoes tomorrow
12. Tenses : ***Future Perfect***  
Translation : Will my mother have been buying shoes for 10 minutes tomorrow?
13. Tenses : ***Simple Past***  
Translation : My mother ***bought*** new shoes yesterday
14. Tenses : ***Simple Future***  
Translation : They ***will buy*** shoes tomorrow.
15. Tenses : ***Future Continuous***  
Translation : They will not be buying shoes tomorrow.

## CHAPTER 8: DETAIL FUNCTION OF TENSES PART I

### 1. SIMPLE PRESENT

No	Jawaban	Alasan
1.	A	
2.	A	
3.	B	
4.	B	
5.	A	My friends do not + V1 (do)
6.	C	Subjek "My Lecturer" adalah Common Noun, jadi bisa SHE / He (Forgets)
7.	C	Go
8.	A	Listens
9.	A	Tanpa (is)
10.	B	telepons
11.	B	Gets up
12.	B	Swims
13.	C	Works
14.	A	Start
15.	B	Watch
16.	C	Has
17.	D	Have
18.	C	Have
19.	B	Have
20.	A	Has
21.	B	Have

### 2. PRESENT CONTINUOUS

No	Jawaban	Alasan
1.	B	Are
2.	A	Reading
3.	B	Finishing
4.	B	Visiting
5.	B	Sleeping
6.	A	Going
7.	A	Is
8.	B	Taking
9.	B	Is raining
10.	B	Is
11.	A	Are
12.	C	Reading
13.	A	Is cooking
14.	B	Are
15.	B	Painting

### 3. PRESENT PERFECT

No	Jawaban	Alasan
1.	B	
2.	A	Have
3.	A	Has
4.	C	Have Submitted
5.	A	Have tried
6.	C	learned
7.	A	Known
8.	B	Returned
9.	C	Known
10.	A	Have

### 4. PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS

No	Jawaban	Alasan
1.	D	
2.	B	
3.	C	
4.	C	
5.	A	
6.	B	Studying
7.	C	For
8.	C	Been
9.	A	Been living
10.	A	Have
11.	B	
12.	B	
13.	B	
14.	B	For
15.	A	Been

## CHAPTER 9: DETAIL FUNCTION OF TENSES PART II

### 5. SIMPLE PAST

No	Jawaban	Alasan
1.	A	
2.	A	
3.	D	
4.	B	
5.	C	Had
6.	C	Have
7.	C	Came
8.	B	Cried
9.	A	Did not
10.	B	Sent

11.	A	Did
12.	B	Learn
13.	C	
14.	A	went
15.	D	Visited

### 6. PAST CONTINUOUS

No	Jawaban	Alasan
1.	A	
2.	D	
3.	C	
4.	C	
5.	A	The girls
6.	A	Was not
7.	B	Was
8.	A	Was
9.	B	Inviting
10.	B	Was

### 7. PAST PERFECT

No	Jawaban	Alasan
1.	C	
2.	A	
3.	A	Had visited
4.	D	Arrived
5.	B	Had slept
6.	B	Had
7.	C	Had
8.	B	Had
9.	C	Had
10.	C	Had
11.	D	
12.	C	Had signed
13.	D	finished
14.	B	Had collected
15.	B	Complained

### 8. PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS

No	Jawaban	Alasan
1.	A	Had
2.	C	Had been discussing
3.	A	Going
4.	A	Had been
5.	A	Smoking
6.	A	Been
7.	A	Had
8.	B	Registering

9.	A	Presenting
10.	C	Studying

## CHAPTER 10: DETAIL FUNCTION OF TENSES PART III

### 9. SIMPLE FUTURE

No	Jawaban	Alasan
1.	C	
2.	A	Do
3.	B	Go
4.	A	Play
5.	A	Plan
6.	A	Paint
7.	B	Observe
8.	A	Come
9.	A	Accompany
10.	B	Work

### 10. FUTURE CONTINUOUS

No	Jawaban	Alasan
1.	C	
2.	D	
3.	B	Checking
4.	B	Will be visiting
5.	A	Be
6.	C	Repairing
7.	B	Will
8.	A	Be
9.	A	Be
10.	C	Going

### 11. FUTURE PERFECT

No	Jawaban	Alasan
1.	B	Have
2.	B	Finished
3.	B	Collected
4.	B	Have
5.	B	Done
6.	B	Have
7.	B	Paid
8.	D	Taken
9.	A	Have
10.	C	Reported

## 12. FUTURE PERFECT CONTINUOUS

No	Jawaban	Alasan
1.	A	Been
2.	C	Buying
3.	B	Have
4.	D	Comes
5.	A	Have

## CHAPTER 11: PARTS OF SPEECH PART I

### 1. NOUN

No	Jawaban	Alasan
1.	C	Electron
2.	D	Months
3.	C	Are
4.	C	Live
5.	D	Question
6.	A	Many
7.	A	Availability. Sebelum Of harus Noun (kata benda)
8.	A	Tanpa "a" karena ada kata benda steams (jamak)
9.	A	Are
10.	C	

## CHAPTER 12: PARTS OF SPEECH PART II

### 2. ADJECTIVE

No	Jawaban	Alasan
1.	C	Short Course
2.	D	Those
3.	D	Nostril
4.	C	History
5.	B	Represents
6.	A	Student
7.	C	Particular
8.	B	Terms
9.	B	Courage and skill
10.	C	The average person
11.	D	The inner Frustrations
12.	C	Many
13.	B	
14.	B	Those
15.	A	A few
16.	B	Annual
17.	A	Intellegent enough
18.	B	Tanpa "a" karena News (uncountable)

19.	B	Many
20.	D	Delicious

### 3. ADVERB

No	Jawaban	Alasan
1.	D	Slowly
2.	A	Is always
3.	D	Hard
4.	A	Never has breakfast
5.	B	Fast
6.	B	Rapidly
7.	D	Rally (informal) seharusnya Very (Formal)
8.	B	Fast

## CHAPTER 13: PARTS OF SPEECH PART III

### 4. CONJUNCTION

#### Exercise 1

No	Jawaban	Alasan
1.	Are	Both (Jamak)
2.	Is	The student (singular)
3.	Is	The student (singular)
4.	Are	Both (jamak)
5.	Are	Both (jamak)
6.	Is	Students (singular)
7.	Are	Students (Jamak)
8.	Are	Students (Jamak)

#### Example in TOEFL

No	Jawaban	Alasan
1.	D	
2.	A	
3.	A	
4.	D	
5.	A	
6.	B	
7.	D	
8.	A	
9.	C	
10.	C	
11.	A	Nor
12.	B	Have
13.	C	Or
14.	D	My age

15.	B	Likes
16.	D	Mountains
17.	C	Or
18.	D	Transferring
19.	C	But also
20.	C	Are

### **PARTS OF SPEECH EXERCISES in TOEFL**

No	Jawaban	Alasan
1.	B	
2.	D	
3.	C	To write
4.	D	And
5.	C	To encourage
6.	A	Enjoy
7.	C	Presumably
8.	D	Both
9.	B	Many
10.	C	Standing
11.	D	To increase
12.	C	Was bad
13.	A	On
14.	B	From
15.	C	Is promoting
16.	D	And
17.	D	Winter
18.	B	Dollar
19.	A	Is
20.	B	Reports
21.	B	Tanpa "Both"
22.	A	
23.	A	These
24.	B	Has
25.	C	Types
26.	C	To verify
27.	A	Were
28.	D	Recorded
29.	D	Gained

### **CHAPTER 14: SUBJECT AND OBJECT AGREEMENT**

No	Jawaban
1.	Is
2.	Is
3.	Is
4.	Were
5.	Has

6.	Were
7.	Were
8.	Has
9.	Was
10.	Has
11.	Makes
12.	Was
13.	Was
14.	Has
15.	Is
16.	Has
17.	Is
18.	Have
19.	Has
20.	Have

### CHAPTER 15: BE CAREFUL WITH APPOSITIVES

No	Jawaban	Alasan
1.	D	Were
2.	C	Are
3.	B	Enables
4.	C	Was
5.	A	Was
6.	C	Were
7.	B	Is
8.	C	Have
9.	A	Were
10.	B	Was
11.	C	Is
12.	C	Does not
13.	A	Were guarding
14.	B	Is
15.	B	Was
16.	B	Is
17.	B	Is
18.	C	has
19.	C	Is Causing
20.	B	Is

### CHAPTER 16: ANOTHER, THE OTHER, OTHERS AND THE OTHERS

No	Jawaban	Alasan
1.	D	Another
2.	B	Other
3.	D	Other oranges
4.	A	Other
5.	D	Others

6.	D	Apple
7.	A	Other
8.	C	Other
9.	D	Other
10.	B	Other

## CHAPTER 17: PASSIVE VOICE

Move these sentences into 8 tenses

### 1. They throw the rubbish to the garbage can (ACTIVE SENTENCE)

- Simple Present : The rubbish *is thrown* by them to the garbage can
- Present continuous : The rubbish *is being thrown* by them to the garbage can
- Present Perfect : The rubbish *has been thrown* by them to the garbage can
- Simple Past : The rubbish *was thrown* by them to the garbage can
- Past Continuous : The rubbish *was being thrown* by them to the garbage can
- Past perfect : The rubbish *had been thrown* by them to the garbage can
- Simple future : The rubbish *will be thrown* by them to the garbage can
- Future perfect : The rubbish *will have been thrown* by them to the garbage can

### 2. I bring my book to school (ACTIVE SENTENCE)

- Simple Present : My book *is brought* by me to school
- Present continuous : My book *is being brought* by me to school
- Present Perfect : My book *has been brought* by me to school
- Simple Past : My book *was brought* by me to school
- Past Continuous : My book *was being brought* by me to school
- Past perfect : My book *had been brought* by me to school
- Simple future : My book *will be brought* by me to school
- Future perfect : My book *will have been brought* by me to school

### 3. I am calling your mother right now (ACTIVE SENTENCE)

- Simple Present : Your mother *is called* by me

Past Continuous	: Your mother <i>was being called</i> by me
Present perfect	: Your mother has benn <i>called</i> by me
Simple past	: Your mother <i>was called</i> by me
Past Continuous	: Your mother <i>was being called</i> by me
Past perfect	: your mother <i>had been called</i> by me
Simple future	: your mother <i>will be called</i> by me
Future perfect	: your mother <i>wil have been called</i> by me

**4. My aunt has cooked the vegetables in the kichen. (ACTIVE SENTENCE)**

Simple Present	: The vegetables <i>are cooked</i> by My aunt in the kichen.
Present continuous	: The vegetables <i>are being cooked</i> by My aunt in the kichen.
Present Perfect	: The vegetables <i>have been cooked</i> by My aunt in the kichen
Simple Past	: The vegetables <i>were cooked</i> by My aunt in the kichen
Past Continuous	: The vegetables <i>were being cooked</i> by My aunt in the kichen
Past perfect	: The vegetables <i>had been cooked</i> by My aunt in the kichen
Simple future	: The vegetables <i>will be cooked</i> by My aunt in the kichen
Future perfect	: The vegetables <i>will have been cooked</i> by My aunt in the kichen

**5. My elder brother has studied English (ACTIVE SENTENCE)**

Simple Present	: English <i>is studied</i> by My elder brother
Present continuous	: English <i>is being studied</i> by My elder brother
Present Perfect	: English <i>has been studied</i> by My elder brother
Simple Past	: English <i>was studied</i> by My elder brother
Past Continuous	: English <i>was being studied</i> by My elder brother
Past perfect	: English <i>had been studied</i> by My elder brother
Simple future	: English <i>will be studied</i> by My elder brother
Future perfect	: English <i>will have been studied</i> by My elder brother

**6. I watched new movie with my family in the living room.**

Simple Present	: New movie <i>is watched</i> by me with my family in the living room
Present continuous	: New movie <i>is being watched</i> by me with my family in the living room

Present Perfect	: New movie <i>has been watched</i> by me with my family in the living room
Simple Past	: New movie <i>was watched</i> by me with my family in the living room
Past Continuous	: New movie <i>was being watched</i> by me with my family in the living room
Past perfect	: New movie <i>had been watched</i> by me with my family in the living room
Simple future	: New movie <i>will be watched</i> by me with my family in the living room
Future perfect	: New movie <i>will have been watched</i> by me with my family in the living room

**7. My elder sister was washing her clothes in the bathroom.**

Simple Present	: her clothes <i>are washed</i> by my elder sister in the bathroom.
Present continuous	: her clothes <i>are being washed</i> by my elder sister in the bathroom.
Present Perfect	: her clothes <i>have been washed</i> by my elder sister in the bathroom.
Simple Past	: her clothes <i>were washed</i> by my elder sister in the bathroom.
Past Continuous	: her clothes <i>were being washed</i> by my elder sister in the bathroom.
Past perfect	: her clothes <i>had been washed</i> by my elder sister in the bathroom.
Simple future	: her clothes <i>will be washed</i> by my elder sister in the bathroom.
Future perfect	: her clothes <i>will have been washed</i> by my elder sister in the bathroom.

**8. My father has sent the letter to your school**

Simple Present	: the letter <i>is sent</i> by My father to your school.
Present continuous	: the letter <i>is being sent</i> by My father to your school.
Present Perfect	: the letter <i>has been sent</i> by My father to your school.
Simple Past	: the letter <i>was sent</i> by My father to your school.
Past Continuous	: the letter <i>was being sent</i> by My father to your school.
Past perfect	: the letter <i>had been sent</i> by My father to your school.
Simple future	: the letter <i>will be sent</i> by My father to your school.
Future perfect	: the letter <i>will have been sent</i> by My father to your school.

**9. She is reading your book now.**

Simple Present	: your book <i>is read</i> by her
Present continuous	: your book <i>is being read</i> by her
Present Perfect	: your book <i>has been read</i> by her
Simple Past	: your book <i>was read</i> by her
Past Continuous	: your book <i>was being read</i> by her

- Past perfect : your book *had been read* by her  
 Simple future : your book *will be read* by her  
 Future perfect : your book *will have been read* by her

**10. They learned English in Rumah Cerdas Bahasa Inggris last month**

- Simple Present : English *is learned* by them in Rumah Cerdas Bahasa Inggris  
 Present continuous : English *is being learned* by them in Rumah Cerdas Bahasa Inggris  
 Present Perfect : English *has been learned* by them in Rumah Cerdas Bahasa Inggris  
 Simple Past : English *was learned* by them in Rumah Cerdas Bahasa Inggris  
 Past Continuous : English *was being learned* by them in Rumah Cerdas Bahasa Inggris  
 Past perfect : English *had been learned* by them in Rumah Cerdas Bahasa Inggris  
 Simple future : English *will be learned* by them in Rumah Cerdas Bahasa Inggris  
 Future perfect : English *will have been learned* by them in Rumah Cerdas Bahasa Inggris

**THE EXAMPLE IN TOEFL PASSIVE VOICE**

No	Jawaban	Alasan
1.	A	
2.	B	
3.	C	
4.	D	
5.	B	
6.	D	
7.	D	
8.	B	
9.	A	Has been caused
10.	B	Have been built
11.	B	Are composed
12.	A	Was hit
13.	D	Be
14.	A	Was being
15.	D	Will be reshuffled
16.	A	Were
17.	B	Have been invited
18.	D	Were born
19.	C	Was
20.	C	Minted
21.	C	Was attended
22.	B	Hidden
23.	C	Fed
24.	C	Recorded
25.	A	
26.	B	Proposed
27.	A	

28.	B	Implemented
29.	C	Recommended
30.	C	Promoted
31.	D	
32.	C	
33.	C	Melted

### CHAPTER 18: CAUSATIVE VERBS

No	Jawaban	Alasan
1.	A	
2.	C	
3.	A	
4.	C	
5.	A	
6.	A	
7.	D	
8.	C	
9.	D	Cut
10.	C	Repair
11.	B	Cleaned
12.	A	Finish => Made + O + V1 (bukan to finish)
13.	C	Go
14.	D	
15.	A	
16.	A	
17.	A	
18.	A	
19.	D	Pulled
20.	D	Appraised
21.	A	Continue
22.	A	Printed
23.	C	Turn
24.	B	
25.	A	
26.	D	
27.	D	
28.	D	Washed
29.	D	Go
30.	B	Submitted

### CHAPTER 19: ELLIPTICAL STRUCTURE

No	Jawaban	Alasan
1.	D	
2.	D	
3.	D	
4.	C	

5.	C	
6.	C	
7.	D	
8.	C	
9.	A	
10.	C	
11.	A	
12.	C	
13.	C	
14.	D	
15.	D	
16.	B	
17.	D	
18.	D	
19.	D	Are
20.	D	
21.	D	Do
22.	D	Does
23.	B	
24.	C	Neither
25.	D	Doesn't either
26.	D	So are they
27.	D	Has too
28.	C	Is
29.	A	Is
30.	D	Does

## CHAPTER 20: THE COMPARISON OF ADJECTIVE

*“Move the adjective into comparative adjective and superlative adjective”*

Adjective	Comparative Adjective	Superlative adjective
Clever	Cleverer/ More-	The Cleverest/ most
Intelligent	More Intelligent	The Most Intelligent
Generous	More Generous	The Most Generous
Greedy	Greedier	The Greediest
Diligent	More Diligent	The Most Diligent
Unreliable	More Unreliable	The Most Unreliable
Naughty	Naughtier	The Naughtiest
Innocent	More Innocent	The Most Innocent
Polite	Politer/ more	The Politest/most

Kind	Kinder	The Kindest
Patient	More Patient	The Most Patient
Envious	More Envious	The Most Envious
Foolish	More Foolish	The Most Foolish
Arrogant	More Arrogant	The Most Arrogant
Cheerful	More Cheerful	The Most Cheerful
Weak	Weaker	The Weakest
Miserable	More Miserable	The Most Miserable
Smart	Smarter	The Smartest
Diligent	More Diligent	The Most Diligent
Careful	More Careful	The Most Careful
Punctual	More Punctual	The Most Punctual
Extravagant	More Extravagant	The Most Extravagant

#### EXAMPLE IN TOEFL

No	Jawaban	Alasan
1.	B	
2.	C	
3.	A	
4.	C	
5.	B	
6.	B	
7.	A	The sonner
8.	D	The same + Noun (Old adalah Adjective)
9.	D	Higher
10.	D	The faster
11.	A	Closer
12.	A	Earlier
13.	B	The longest
14.	C	Tallest
15.	A	Largest
16.	B	Better quality
17.	C	
18.	B	As
19.	C	The largest
20.	B	The
21.	B	Greater
22.	B	Oldest
23.	A	Than
24.	C	More
25.	C	The higher

26.	A	
27.	C	Bigger
28.	D	The Most diligent
29.	C	To go
30.	D	Slower
31.	A	
32.	D	Beautiful
33.	B	Hotter
34.	D	
35.	D	The smartest

**CHAPTER 21: CONDITIONAL SENTENCE.**

No	Jawaban	Alasan
1.	A	Had not filtered out
2.	C	
3.	A	
4.	D	
5.	C	
6.	D	
7.	B	Were
8.	B	Had
9.	A	Were
10.	D	Invite
11.	C	Would have finished
12.	C	Arrive
13.	A	Knew
14.	C	Will
15.	B	Would
16.	C	Have
17.	C	
18.	A	
19.	B	Would tell
20.	A	Had choosen
21.	D	Would not have gone
22.	A	
23.	B	
24.	D	
25.	A	
26.	B	
27.	B	
28.	C	Will pay
29.	B	Receive
30.	A	Had lived

## CHAPTER 22: MODAL AUXILIARY

No	Jawaban	Alasan
1.	B	
2.	C	
3.	A	
4.	B	
5.	C	
6.	A	Jog
7.	C	Is
8.	A	Type
9.	B	Travel
10.	D	Go
11.	D	
12.	C	Swim
13.	B	
14.	B	
15.	B	

## CHAPTER 23: TAG QUESTION

No	Jawaban
1.	Haven't they?
2.	Aren't I?
3.	Won't it?
4.	Hadn't he?
5.	Can't it?
6.	Are they?
7.	Do they?
8.	Shall we?
9.	Will They?
10.	Will you?

## THE EXAMPLE IN TOEFL

No	Jawaban	Alasan
1.	D	Haven't
2.	D	Isn't it?
3.	A	Was
4.	D	
5.	A	
6.	B	
7.	D	
8.	C	
9.	A	
10.	C	
11.	D	
12.	C	Have

13.	D	He
14.	D	Hasn't
15.	D	We
16.	D	Was
17.	C	Is
18.	C	Hasn't
19.	C	Isn't
20.	A	Will

### CHAPTER 24: SUBJUNCTIVE

No	Jawaban	Alasan
1.	C	Return
2.	C	Take
3.	B	Maintain
4.	C	Be
5.	C	Report
6.	C	Stop
7.	D	Be
8.	B	Be
9.	C	Call
10.	C	Take
11.	B	Go
12.	A	
13.	B	Be
14.	C	Speak
15.	A	Be
16.	B	
17.	A	
18.	B	
19.	A	
20.	D	
21.	A	
22.	D	
23.	A	
24.	A	
25.	A	

### CHAPTER 25: REPORTED SPEECH

#### *Exercise 1*

1. She says to me that she has returned her book to the library.
2. The teacher said to the student that a week has 7 days and a month has 4 weeks.
3. The head master said to the teacher that he had to pay attention to his student.
4. He says to them that he had been visiting them for one hour the day before.
5. She asked me why I had come late the day before.
6. The director asked me if I had done my job well.

7. My mother said to me that she had been sweeping the yard when my friend dropped in to there the day before.
8. Dimas asked to Bagus to turn on the electric fan.
9. Moko asked to Amy if she had the class that day.
10. Fadyar asked to Dila how long she had been there.
11. Henny asked to puspita not to leave the rubbish there.
12. Fikri asked to Dimas to send the short message if He was absent.
13. Anang said to Saprol that He would visit his house if he had money.
14. She says to Anton that she will be there when he comes the following day.
15. Amy asks to Fikri if He will have examination In two days time.
16. Panji said to her that he had not known why she had not understood that lesson.
17. Dila asked to Henny when she would go home to Riau.
18. Moko said to me that he would repair his motor cycle when I went to school.
19. Dimas asked her not to be lazy.
20. Bagus said to the student that the following day was off.

### **The Example in TOEFL**

1. A
2. B
3. B
4. A
5. C
6. B
7. C
8. C
9. A
10. A
11. C
12. A
13. B
14. A
15. D
16. D
17. C
18. B
19. A
20. E
21. A
22. B
23. A
24. D
25. B

## CHAPTER 26: GERUND AND TO INFINITIVE

### Exercise 1

1. Capable *of doing*
2. Excuse *of being*
3. Accustomed *to having*
4. Prevented us *From completing*
5. Complaining *about having*
6. Instead *of studying*
7. Insisted *on knowing*
8. Believe *in bein*
9. Participated *in searching*
10. Apologize to yoko *for making*

### Exercise 2

1. To complete
2. Playing
3. To lend
4. To come
5. To finish
6. Opening
7. Getting / to wait
8. To use
9. To write
10. To know

No	Jawaban	Alasan
1.	A	Cooking
2.	D	
3.	B	Of flying
4.	D	To give
5.	A	Drinking
6.	C	To recognize
7.	A	To stimulate
8.	A	Writing
9.	A	Swimming
10.	C	
11.	B	
12.	A	
13.	B	
14.	B	Joining
15.	A	Typing
16.	D	Doing
17.	D	Speking
18.	B	Giving

19.	C	Working
20.	B	Visiting
21.	A	
22.	B	
23.	B	Swimming
24.	C	To reduce
25.	C	Prevent
26.	B	To participate
27.	D	Ratify
28.	B	Build
29.	C	To recognize
30	B	Singing
31.	A	Working

### CHAPTER 27: INVERSION

No	Jawaban	Alasan
1.	A	
2.	C	
3.	D	
4.	B	
5.	C	
6.	C	
7.	C	
8.	A	Is the book
9.	A	Does my father
10.	C	Is
11.	B	
12.	B	Is
13.	D	
14.	B	Are
15.	C	Was
16.	A	Is
17.	B	
18.	A	
19.	C	
20.	A	
21.	D	
22.	C	Were
23.	B	
24.	C	
25.	B	Were
26.	A	
27.	A	
28.	C	
29.	A	
30	D	

## CHAPTER 28: DESCRIPTION OF SENTENCE

### 1. ADVERBIAL CLAUSE

No	Jawaban	Alasan
1.	A	
2.	D	
3.	C	
4.	B	
5.	A	
6.	B	
7.	B	
8.	A	
9.	B	
10.	C	
11.	D	
12.	A	
13.	B	
14.	A	
15.	C	
16.	A	
17.	C	
18.	B	
19.	B	
20.	A	

### 2. NOUN CLAUSE

No	Jawaban	Alasan
1.	A	
2.	A	
3.	B	
4.	C	
5.	A	
6.	B	
7.	C	
8.	D	
9.	C	Where the post office is
10.	B	Where
11.	B	Many
12.	C	Happened
13.	C	
14.	A	
15.	A	
16.	B	
17.	B	
18.	D	How much
19.	B	Where
20.	C	What

### 3. ADJECTIVE CLAUSE

No	Jawaban	Alasan
1.	C	
2.	D	
3.	B	
4.	A	
5.	A	
6.	D	
7.	C	
8.	B	
9.	B	
10.	C	
11.	C	Has
12.	C	Who
13.	B	Who
14.	C	Whom
15.	A	Written
16.	C	When
17.	B	Renovated
18.	B	Sitting
19.	B	Eating
20.	A	Reading

**SEMOGA SUKSES  
MENCAPAI TARGET  
TOEFL**